

How would the graphs change if you threw a balloon instead of a basketball?

d-t, v-t, a-t

moon landing video

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5C5_dOEyAfk

feather videos

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XJcZ-KoL9o&feature=related>

http://io9.gizmodo.com/you-know-how-this-experiment-ends-but-you-should-watch-1653628513?utm_campaign=socialflow_io9_facebook&utm_source=io9_facebook&utm_medium=socialflow

for the balloon, the acceleration due to gravity was only about 2.2 m/s^2 because of air resistance.

terminal velocity - air resistance increases as speed increases until the object falls at a constant speed - the terminal velocity - air drag balances gravity.

eg. Isaac throws the basket up at 2.7 m/s from a height of 1.30 m above the ground. Determine:

- acceleration i) going up ii) at the top iii) going down
- determine the highest point for the ball.
- determine the time to get to the highest point.
- determine the velocity i) at the top ii) falling at the same level it was thrown iii) at the ground
- sketch the d-t, v-t, a-t graphs (initial point, max

point, final point)

f) sketch the v-t graph for a balloon launched with the same velocity but with a 3.0 m/s terminal velocity.

a) -9.81m/s^2 all the time

b) $v^2 = u^2 + 2as$ $s = (2.7\text{m/s})^2 / (2 \times 9.81\text{m/s}^2)$

$$2.7 \times 2.7 = 7.29 \quad 7.29 / (2 \times 9.81) = 0.3716$$

0.37m above the throwing point
or 1.67m above ground

c) $v = u + at$ $t = -2.7\text{m/s} / -9.81\text{m/s}^2$

$$2.7 / 9.81 = 0.2752 = 0.28\text{s}$$

d) v at top = 0 m/s

v at same height = -2.7m/s by symmetry

v at ground

$$s = -1.3\text{m}$$

$$u = 2.7\text{m/s}$$

$$a = -9.81\text{m/s}^2$$

$$v = ?$$

$$v^2 = u^2 + 2as$$

$$v^2 = (2.7 \times 2.7) + (2 \times 9.81 \times 1.3) = 32.796$$

$$v = \text{Sqrt}(32.796) = 5.726779199515204$$

$$v = 5.7\text{m/s}$$

Quiz:

$$v = (1.0 \pm 0.1 \text{ m/s}^2)t + 4.0 \pm 0.2\text{m/s}$$

/6 marks

b) $a = \text{slope} = 1.0 \text{ m/s}^2$

c) area under the graph $= 1/2(4+12)4 = 32\text{m}$

d) $s = 1/2at^2 + ut = 1/2(1)(35 \times 35) + (4 \times 35) =$
 $35 \times 35 = 1,225 \quad 1,225/2 = 612.5 \quad 612.5 + (4 \times 35) = 752.5$
 $7.5 \times 10^2 \text{ m}$

2. $s = 4.0\text{m} \quad v = 20.0\text{m/s} \quad t = ? \quad u = 0$

$$s = 1/2(v+u)t$$

$$t = 4 \times 2 / 20 = 0.4 = 0.40\text{s}$$

3a) $70/3.6 = 19.4444 \text{ m/s}$

$$a = (v-u)/t = (19.444)/2.5 = 7.7776 = 7.8\text{m/s}$$

b) $s = 19.44444 \times 0.5 = 9.72222$

$$s = 1/2(v+u)t = 0.5 \times (19.4444) \times (2.5) = 24.3055$$

$$24.3055 + 9.7222 = 34.0277 = 34\text{m}$$

c) $v_{\text{avg}} = s/t = 34/3 = 11.3333 = 11\text{m/s}$

a) $s = 1/2at^2 = 0.5 \times 8.9 \times 9 = 40.05 \text{ m}$

gazelle $12 \times 3 = 36 + 10 = 46\text{m}$ cheetah doesn't catch the gazelle

b) $12t + 10 = 0.5(8.9)t^2$

$$0 = 4.45t^2 - 12t - 10$$

$[-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}]/2a$ or graph calculator see where the lines cross

$$[12 \pm \sqrt{144 - (4)4.45(-10)}]/2(4.45)$$

$$= (12 \pm 17.944)/2 \times 4.45$$

$$t = 3.36\text{s}$$